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| |  | | --- | | **Year 12 to 13 Transition** | | UHS Psychology Department | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | Name: | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | Class: | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | Date: | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |

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| Time: | **140 minutes** |
| Marks: | **112 marks** |
| Comments: | **Please complete all questions. Consider the differences between a 16 mark essay and a 12 mark essay.** |
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**Q1.**

Read the item and then answer the question that follows.

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| Two psychology students were discussing the topic of social influence.  ‘I find it fascinating how some people are able to resist social influence’, said Jack. ‘It must be the result of having a confident personality.’  ‘I disagree’, replied Sarah. ‘I think resisting social influence depends much more on the presence of others.’ |

Discuss **two** explanations of resistance to social influence. As part of your discussion, refer to the views expressed by Jack and Sarah in the conversation above.

**(Total 16 marks)**

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**Q2.**

Describe **and** evaluate the multi-store model of memory.

**(Total 16 marks)**

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**Q3.**

Discuss research into the influence of childhood on adult relationships.

**(Total 16 marks)**

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**Q4.**

Rob is a sixth form student who has started hearing voices in his head. The voices come often, are usually threatening and make Rob feel frightened. The voices are making it difficult for Rob to complete his homework properly and he is worried about how this may affect his chances of going to university. Rob has not told anyone about his experiences, but his parents and teachers have noticed that he appears distracted, anxious and untidy.

Outline and evaluate failure to function adequately **and** deviation from ideal mental health as definitions of abnormality. Refer to the experiences of Rob in your answer.

**(Total 16 marks)**

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**Q5.**

Describe the psychodynamic approach to explaining human behaviour. Discuss strengths **and** limitations of this approach.

**(Total 16 marks)**

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**Q6.**

Discuss research into the disruption of biological rhythms (e.g. shift work, jet lag).

**(Total 16 marks)**

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**Q7.**

Researchers wished to study the link between attachment and parasocial relationships. They surveyed a stratified sample of 100 18-year-old students from four different schools. Some schools had a large number of students and others had a smaller number of students. The students were asked questions about their childhood, their feelings towards celebrities and about their friendships at school.

(a)    Explain how the researchers could have obtained a stratified sample from the four different schools.

**(4)**

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(b)    At the end of the survey, researchers wished to treat the students ethically. They used the following statement in their debriefing:

‘Thank you for taking part in the survey. Your data will be very useful. Have you any questions?’

Suggest **two** additional points that could be added to the debriefing statement to better ensure ethical treatment of the students.

**(4)**

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(c)    Discuss the attachment theory explanation for parasocial relationships. Refer to the likely findings of the study above in your answer.

**(8)**

**(Total 16 marks)**

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